

Three Political Tensions: Source Material.

Usage Tips

To verify the information:

1. Kozhokin/RISI: Sources 4 and 5 provide the best biographical background
2. Diaspora policy: Sources 6, 7, and 8 provide a European perspective
3. Hybrid warfare: Sources 10, 11, 12, and 13 provide a Balkan-specific focus
4. Law: Sources 3 and 15–20 provide the legal basis for Gligorov's argument

Primary Documents

1. US National Security Strategy 2025

URL: <https://www.whitehouse.gov/wp-content/uploads/2025/12/2025-National-Security-Strategy.pdf> Extraherad: Ja — Fulltext tillgänglig Bidrag: "Flexible Realism"-doktrin, EU-kritik, patriotism-narrativ

2. State Department NOFO DFOP0019307

URL: <https://www.state.gov/drl-nofo-developing-civilizational-bonds-democratic-resilience-and-rule-of-law-in-europe/> Extraherad: Ja — Fulltext tillgänglig Bidrag: "Lawfare"-definition, hatyttrandelag-kritik, SLAPP-analyser

3. Pelanet.mk Kolonn (Uppladdad Fil)

Filnamn: A Strategic Pivot for North Macedonia.odt URL: Lokalt uppladdad fil Bidrag: Gligorovs rasdiskrimineringsargument, Strasbourg-mål, "NATO-första"-förslag

Kozhokin & Rysk Diasporapolitik — Verifierade Källor

4. Atlantic Council — Think Tanks Report

URL: <https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/in-depth-research-reports/report/thinking-foreign-policy-in-russia-think-tanks-and-grand-narratives> Status: ✓ Extraherad Kozhokin-bidrag: RISI-ledning 1994-2009, SVR Unit 61360, post-sovjetisk fokus

5. Mac Spaunday Substack — SVR Plan

URL: <https://macspaunday.substack.com/p/the-svr-plan-for-influencing-the> Status: ✓ Extraherad (via sökresultat) Kozhokin-bidrag: Militära enhetsnummer, underrättelsebakgrund

6. Ifri — The New Russian Diaspora

URL: <https://www.ifri.org/en/studies/new-russian-diaspora-europes-challenge-and-opportunity> Status: ✓ Extraherad (via sökresultat) Diaspora-bidrag:

Humankapitalanalyse, Europaperspektiv, migrationsvåg 2022+

7. CASE Center — Abstract

URL: <https://case-center.org/parts/abstract-and-introduction> Status: ✓ Extraherad (via sökresultat) Diaspora-bidrag: Polisen, Tyskland, Frankrike-studier, integrationspolicy

8. Marshall Center — Russian Foreign Policy Narratives

URL: <https://www.marshallcenter.org/en/publications/security-insights/russian-foreign-policy-narratives-0> Status: ✓ Extraherad (via sökresultat) Diaspora-bidrag: "Eurasia vs Europe" narrativ, media-analys

9. YouTube — Wartime Emigration Interview

URL: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=b4tokJQ1ANE> Datum: 17 april 2024 Status: ✓ Hittad (via sökresultat) Diaspora-bidrag: Emigrationsrörelse, Turkiets förändrade policy, EU-relaterad migration

Ryssland-Nordmakedonien — Verifierade Källor

10. Warsaw Institute — Hybrid Warfare

URL: <https://warsawinstitute.org/russias-hybrid-warfare-western-balkans/> Status: ✓ Extraherad Bidrag: VMRO-DPMNE, Samsonenko, ambassad-operationer sedan 2016

11. Octopus Institute — Geopolitical Strategies

URL: <https://octopusinstitute.org/russias-hybrid-warfare-in-the-western-balkans-geopolitical-strategies-and-proxy-actors> Status: ✓ Extraherad Bidrag: Proxies, Balkan-strategi, Serbien som nod

12. European Parliament EPRS — Briefing

URL:

[https://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/BRI/2023/747096/EPRS_BRI\(2023\)747096_EN.pdf](https://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/BRI/2023/747096/EPRS_BRI(2023)747096_EN.pdf) Status: ✓ Extraherad (PDF) Bidrag: Malofeev, St Basil stiftelse, OSCE-valobservatörer

13. StratCom COE — Executive Summary

URL:

https://stratcomcoe.org/cuploads/pfiles/russias_footprint_in_wb_executive_summary_30-04_v2-3.pdf Status: ✓ Extraherad (PDF) Bidrag: Coercion/Co-optation/Subversion-toolbox, informationsnätverk

14. Georgetown Digital Repository

URL: <https://repository.digital.georgetown.edu/downloads/ef0091ad-7210-4c72-a6e1-763d1098ddcb> Status: ✓ Extraherad (PDF) Bidrag: Desinformation-operationer, regionell analys

Strasbourg-domstolen — Fallreferenser (Från Gligorov-kolonn)

15. Stankov v. Bulgaria

Applications nos. 29221/95 and 29225/95 Judgment: 2 October 2001 ECHR 2001-IX

16. United Macedonian Organisation Ilinden v. Bulgaria

Application no. 59491/00 Decision: 9 September 2004

17. United Macedonian Organisation Ilinden-PIRIN v. Bulgaria

Application no. 59489/00 Judgment: 20 October 2005

18. Sidiropoulos and Others v. Greece

Application no. 26695/95 Judgment: 10 July 1998

19. Bekir-Ousta and Others v. Greece

Application no. 35151/05 Judgment: 11 October 2007

20. Emin and Others v. Greece

Application no. 34144/05 Judgment: 27 March 2008

Övriga Referenser

21. FN ICERD 1965-konvention

Definition: "racial discrimination" = distinction/exclusion/restriction/preference based on race, colour, descent, national or ethnic origin

22. Civil Rights Advocate Letter (2005)

URL: <https://umdiaspora.org/letter-to-us-secretary-of-state-condoleezza-rice/> Status:

Extern länk — verifierbar

Recommended Supplementary Sources

EU Enlargement Policy:

https://neighbourhood-enlargement.ec.europa.eu/enlargement-policy/north-macedonia_en

NATO North Macedonia:

https://www.nato.int/cps/en/natohq/topics_49187.htm

OSCE Election observers:

<https://www.osce.org/odihr/elections>